

Journal #5856 from sdc 11.19.24

Vikings in America

Johanna July (Folklore Project, Life Histories, 1936-39)

GrantStation

How Project 2025 would change American life



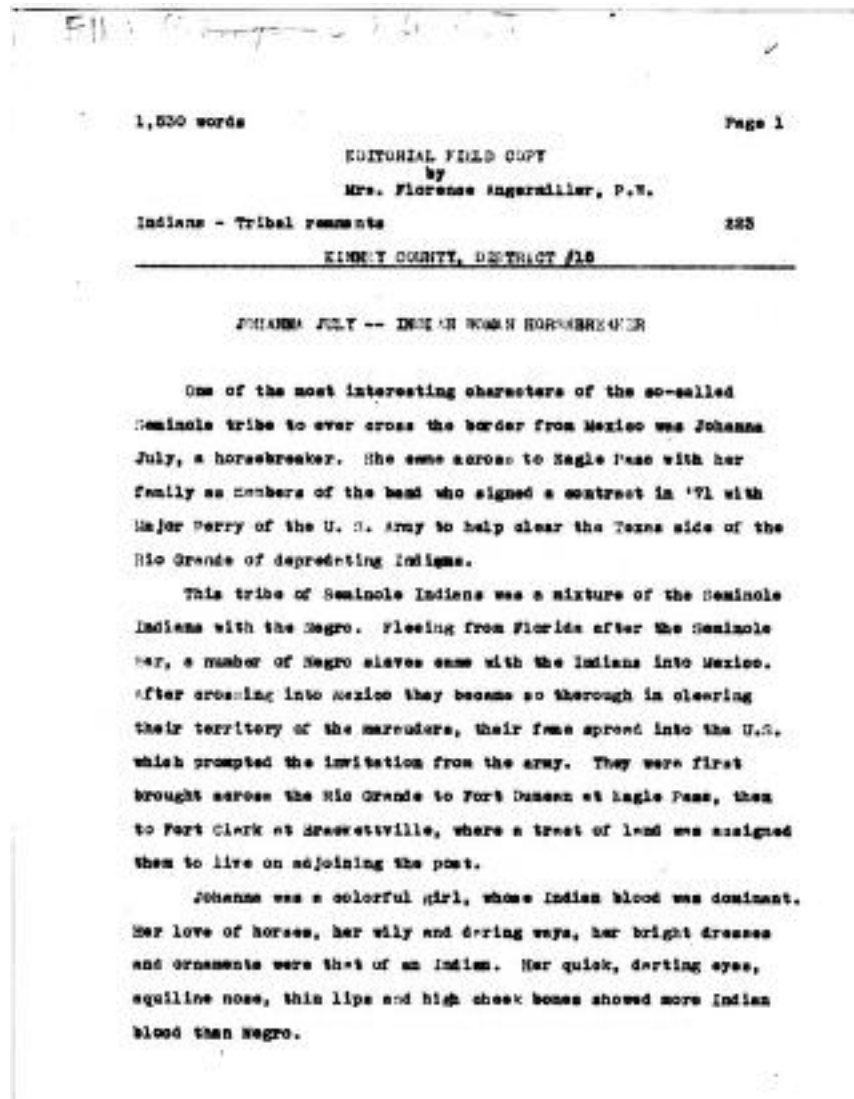
Vikings in America

Centuries before Columbus, Vikings came to the Western hemisphere. How far into the Americas did they travel?

Detail of 'Siege of the City' by Jean Charlot, watercolour of a fresco at Chichén Itzá. The Maya mural from the Las Monjas building clearly shows a ship with the distinct wooden planks of a Viking boat © *Jean Charlot/Artists Rights Society [ARS]; Copyright Agency, 2020*

<https://aeon.co/essays/did-indigenous-americans-and-vikings-trade-in-the-year-1000>

About this Item



Title [Johanna July--Indian Woman Horsebreaker]: a machine readable transcription.

Names Angermiller, Florence (Interviewer)

Created / Published Texas

Headings

- - Indians of North America
- - Women's Lives Tribal remnants
- - Horsemanship Tribal remnants
- - Seminole War
- - Tribal remnants

- - Narratives
- - United States -- Texas -- Kinney County

Genre Narratives

Notes - Rio Grande, Fort Clark

Call Number/Physical Location

- series: Folklore Project, Life Histories, 1936-39
- MSS55715: BOX A732

Source Collection U.S. Work Projects Administration, Federal Writers' Project

Repository

- Manuscript Division

Subject

- [Horsemanship Tribal Remnants](#)
- [Indians of North America](#)
- [Narratives](#)
- [Seminole War](#)
- [Tribal Remnants](#)
- [Women's Lives Tribal Remnants](#)

<https://www.loc.gov/item/wpalh002207/>

[Image 2 of \[Johanna July--Indian Woman Horsebreaker\]: a machine readable transcription.](#)

Indian Tribal remnants 223 Page 2 Her horsemanShip was her Pride Being practically forced into the job of breaking horses after her father died and her brother runned away Zohanna lived

[Image 3 of \[Johanna July--Indian Woman Horsebreaker\]: a machine readable transcription.](#)

Indian rib remnants 333 Page 3 soberly many a narrow scroll Ive been through rid horns and mules Ill tell you how I broke my hosses I would pull off my clothse...

Indian Tribal rimananto 2S3 Page 4 Johanna knee nothing of housekeeping sewing or cooking when at eighteen she married a Seminole scout named Lesley Her life had been es free and untamed...

Indian Tribal remnants 22 Page 5 she hemrd the onion fire pt sunset I couldnt get dnt old oony out of n trot she remembers nnd I rods dPt fortyfive miles tint...

Indinn Tribs1 remnants 11413 Peg 8 id me en sometimes tenr de wegon to pies EgT 1st husband we been deed eight years now My first husbend was wo mann to me...

GrantStation

Grants Facilitate Construction of Veteran Housing

The Home Depot Foundation's Veteran Housing Grants program awards grants to nonprofit organizations for the new construction or rehabilitation of multifamily, permanent supportive housing for veterans throughout the United States, including Puerto Rico.

Support Improves Healthcare for Adults With Developmental Disabilities

WITH Foundation provides support to nonprofit organizations in the United States that promote comprehensive healthcare for adults with developmental disabilities.

Contemporary Visual Arts Initiatives Funded

Teiger Foundation supports curator-led initiatives in the field of contemporary visual art in the United States.

Grants Advance Conflict Resolution Training in the Education System

The JAMS Foundation-ACR Initiative for Students and Youth provides support for conflict resolution education and training for pre-K through 12th grade students and youth in the United States, as well as the adults working with these youth populations.

Regional Opportunities

Oral Health Programs Supported in Company Service Areas

The Patterson Foundation provides grants to support communities in Patterson Companies service areas throughout the United States and Canada.

Grants Promote Environmental and Social Justice in Georgia

The Sapelo Foundation strives for a just Georgia through partnerships and solutions that increase environmental protection, social prosperity, and civic power.

Funding Targets Basic Needs and Education in Montana

The Town Pump Charitable Foundation provides financial support to Montana charitable and governmental organizations with a priority on supporting basic needs and education for Montana citizens.

Support Available for Kentucky Nonprofit Organizations

The Kentucky Colonels' Good Works Program provides over \$2.5 million in grants annually to nonprofit organizations located within Kentucky.

Federal Opportunities

Farm-to-School Activities Funded

The Patrick Leahy Farm to School Grant Program is designed to increase the availability of local foods in schools and connect students to the sources of their food through education, taste tests, school gardens, field trips, and local food sourcing for school meals.

Program Supports Inclusion for the Disabled

The Field Initiated Projects program seeks to maximize the full inclusion and integration into society, employment, independent living, family/caregiver support, and economic and self-sufficiency of people with disabilities, especially people with the greatest support needs.

[Fisher House Foundation: Fisher Service Award](#)

The Fisher Service Award—offered in partnership between Fisher House Foundation and Military Times Foundation—recognizes, awards, and celebrates innovative programs that support and strengthen military and veteran communities. The Award supports organizations throughout the U.S. [Learn more](#) about the Award guidelines and application process.

[Dupaco Foundation](#)

The Dupaco Foundation provides support in communities served by Dupaco Credit Union, including locations in Illinois, Iowa, and Wisconsin. Support is provided through the Key City Creative Center Membership Grants, the Gift of Innovation Grant Program, the Nonprofit Grant Program, and the Hardship Grant Program. [Learn more](#) about the funding guidelines and application process.

Funding for Community and Economic Development

[Agriculture and Food Research Initiative Competitive Grants Program Education and Workforce Development](#)

U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA)

USDA National Institute of Food and Agriculture offers this program to develop and expand existing farm to school initiatives and other food and learning initiatives to increase the knowledge of agriculture and improving the nutritional health of children. **Application Deadline: 12/5/2024**

[Save America's Treasures Grants: Collection and Preservation](#)

U.S. Department of Interior (DOI)

DOI's National Park Service, in cooperation with the [Institute of Museum and Library Services](#), [National Endowment for the Arts](#), and the [National Endowment for the Humanities](#), offers funding to provide preservation and/or conservation assistance to nationally significant historic properties and collections. **Application Deadline: 12/12/2024**

[School Food System Transformation Grant](#)

Project SCALES

This grant provides funding to foster partnerships that improve school food systems and food options available to students. **Application Deadline: 12/13/2024**

[MultiPlan Rural Health Grant](#)

MultiPlan

These funds support healthcare providers introduce or expand services, education, screenings, and other health programs in rural areas. **Application Deadline: 12/15/2024**

[Water and Waste Disposal Technical Assistance and Training Grants](#)

U.S. Department of Agriculture

USDA Rural Development offers grants for organizations that assist rural and tribal communities with water and/or wastewater operations through technical assistance and training. **Application Deadline: 12/31/2024**

[Rural Economic Development Loan and Grant \(REDLG\)](#)

U.S. Department of Agriculture

USDA Rural Development provides zero-interest loans to local utilities, which are then used for projects to foster employment in rural areas. These organizations can also receive grants through REDLG to establish revolving loan funds to finance community facilities. **Application Deadline: Quarterly**

[Rural Microentrepreneur Assistance Program](#)

U.S. Department of Agriculture

USDA Rural Development offers [loans and grants](#) to support microenterprise development organizations establish revolving loan funds. **Application Deadline: Quarterly**

[Intermediary Relending Program](#)

U.S. Department of Agriculture

USDA Rural Development provides funds to local lenders or “intermediaries” that re-lend to businesses to improve economic conditions and create new opportunities in rural communities. **Application Deadline: Quarterly**

[Food and Agriculture Service Learning Program](#)

U.S. Department of Agriculture

USDA National Institute of Food and Agriculture program is to increase the knowledge of agricultural science and improve the nutritional health of children. **Application Deadline: Prepare now!**

[Assistance to Firefighters Grants \(AFG\)](#)

The U. S. Department of Homeland Security (DHS)

DHS Federal Emergency Management Agency offers funding for fire departments, EMS organizations, and fire academies for equipment, training, wellness programs, capital funding, and regional communication needs. **Application Deadline: 12/20/2024**

[Regional Infrastructure Accelerator \(RIA\) Technical Assistance Program](#)

U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT)

DOT offers funding for Regional Infrastructure Accelerators that will provide technical assistance to develop improved infrastructure priorities and financing strategies for the accelerated development of transportation projects in the region. **Application Deadline: 1/9/2025**

[2025 Patrick Leahy Farm to School Grants](#)

U.S. Department of Agriculture

USDA Food and Nutrition Service offers [funding](#) to plan, establish, and sustain programs that improves access to local foods in schools. **Application Deadline: 1/10/2025**

[Behavioral Health Workforce Education and Training Program for Professionals](#)

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS)

HHS Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA) offers grants to develop and expand experiential training opportunities to improve the behavioral health workforce. The program emphasizes relationships with community-based partners to increase access to quality behavioral health services in high need and high demand areas, such as rural communities. **Application Deadline: 1/21/2025**

[AmeriCorps State and National Grants](#)

AmeriCorps

This program is designed to improve lives, strengthens communities, and foster civic

engagement through service by engaging members in service to strengthen communities.
Application Deadline: 1/23/2025

[HRSA Centers of Excellence in Maternal and Child Health Education, Science, and Practice](#)

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

HHS Maternal and Child Health Bureau offers a program to advance science, research, practice, and policy through a well-trained public health workforce. **Application Deadline: 1/27/2025**

[Robert Wood Johnson Pioneering Ideas: Exploring the Future to Build a Culture of Health](#)

This program seeks to influence health equity in any of four areas: Future of Evidence; Future of Social Interaction; Future of Food; Future of Work. **Application Deadline: Prepare Now! Opens 2/3/2025**

[Rural Business Development Grants](#)

U.S. Department of Agriculture

USDA Rural Development grants funds for business opportunities and enterprise projects to organizations, including nonprofit cooperatives, that may be used to establish business support centers, finance trainings/leadership programs, purchase/develop land, repair/modernize buildings, finance planning, or buy equipment to lease to small or emerging businesses.
Application Deadline: 2/28/2025

- **Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA) - Search for funding portal:** <https://www.hrsa.gov/grants/find-funding>
- **For additional USDA Rural Development Program Funding visit our [Catalog of Programs](#).**

Funding Opportunities for Infrastructure

[Rural Energy for America Program \(REAP\) Renewable Energy Systems & Energy Efficiency Improvement Loans & Grants](#)

U.S. Department of Agriculture

USDA Rural Development offers this program to provide funding to agricultural producers and rural small businesses for renewable energy systems and for energy efficiency improvements. Agricultural producers may also apply for new energy efficient equipment and new system loans to support production and processing. **Application Deadline: Open**

[Community Facilities \(CF\) Programs](#)

U.S. Department of Agriculture

USDA Rural Development provides funding to develop or improve essential public services and facilities. Projects include fire and rescue stations, town halls, health care clinics, hospitals, childcare centers, assisted living facilities, rehabilitation centers, public buildings, schools, libraries, and many other community-based initiatives. **Application Deadline: Open**

[Solid Waste Management Grants](#)

U.S. Department of Agriculture

USDA Rural Development provides funding for organizations that provide technical assistance or training to improve the planning and management of solid waste sites. [FY25 SWM- NOFO](#)
Application Deadline: 12/31/2024

[Water and Waste Disposal Technical Assistance and Training Grants](#)

U.S. Department of Agriculture

USDA Rural Development offers funding to support improvements to water and waste treatment facilities serving households and businesses in small communities. Eligible project areas include cities, towns, unincorporated rural areas, and tribal lands with populations of up to 10,000 residents. **Application Deadline: 12/31/2024**

[Rebuilding American Infrastructure with Sustainability and Equity \(RAISE\) Grant Program](#)

U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT)

DOT offers grants for capital investments in unmet infrastructure needs with an emphasis on rural areas and tribal lands. **Application Deadline: 1/30/2025**

[Business & Industry Guaranteed Loans](#) **U.S. Department of Agriculture** *USDA Rural*

Development offers loans, through qualified lenders, to support in activities such as business repairs or modernization; the purchase or development of land and infrastructure; the purchase and installation of machinery or equipment; and debt refinancing. **Application Deadline: Open**

[Energy Improvements in Rural or Remote Areas](#)

U.S. Department of Energy (DOE)

DOE's Office of Clean Energy Demonstrations (OCED) introduces this [new opportunity](#) to provide support for rural and remote communities to build clean energy projects that benefit their communities. This program serves communities of **10,000 people** or fewer. For more clean energy funding opportunities at OCED [click here](#). **Concept Paper Due: 2/27/2025**

[Distance Learning & Telemedicine \(DLT\)](#)

U.S. Department of Agriculture

USDA Rural Development program to access the various distance learning tools needed to improve health care in rural areas. Call your State Office now to plan for success! **Application Deadline: Prepare Now!**

[Subscribe for Grant Notices](#)

The [USDA Rural Development's Tribal Relations Webpage](#) offers a calendar of events, funding opportunities, news releases, success stories, and more!

[Diesel Emissions Reduction Act Tribal and Insular Area Grants](#)

Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)

EPA's Office of Transportation and Air Quality offers funding assistance to accelerate the upgrade, retrofit, and turnover of the legacy diesel fleet. **Application Deadline: 12/6/2024**

[Native American Library Services Basic Grants](#)

Institute of Museum and Library Services (IMLS)

IMLS provides funding to improve core library services in Native American communities with a primary goal of increasing access to information in a variety of formats to support needs for education, workforce development, economic and business development, health information, financial literacy, and other types of literacy skills. **Application Deadline: 2/4/2025**

[State Digital Equity Capacity Grant Program: Native Entities](#)

National Telecommunications and Information Administration (NTIA)

NTIA offers funding for Native Entities to carry out digital equity and inclusion activities. **Application Deadline: 2/7/2025**

[Indian Health Service Loan Repayment Program](#)

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS)

HHS Indian Health Service offers loan repayment for undergraduate and graduate health professional educational loans in return for full-time clinical service in Indian Health Service programs. **Application Deadline: 8/15/2025**

[Joint Office of Energy and Transportation:](#) This site offers many resources and technical assistance for tribal nations including [electronic vehicle resources](#) and a [funding search tool](#).

Guides for Tribal Nations and Native Communities [USDA Tribal Producers](#) | [USDA Tribal Buffalo Partnership](#) | [USDA Tribal Colleges, Students, and Youth](#) | [DOE Tribal Nations and Native Communities Resource Guide](#).

[How Project 2025 would change American life](#)

[Editor's note: This story was originally published on July 20 and was republished after President-elect Trump's victory.](#)

Democrats have warned of the damage that [Project 2025](#) could do to the [federal government](#) and access to reproductive care when President-elect [Trump](#) gets sworn in.

Why it matters: The Heritage Foundation-backed plan would do far more than that. Its [900-page wishlist](#) could reshape daily life for millions of Americans if some of its less publicized recommendations are adopted.

The big picture: The foundation has been a fixture in conservative politics for decades, and its roadmap for the next Republican administration zeroes in on programs and initiatives the GOP has long targeted.

- At least 140 former Trump administration officials contributed to Project 2025, [CNN](#) reports.
- [Trump has publicly disavowed](#) the project; his campaign has pointed to his own policy plan, Agenda47, and the official [Republican Party platform](#) as his agenda if he wins in November.

Yes, but: The foundation boasted that the GOP presidential nominee carried out roughly two-thirds of its [2015 recommendations](#) within a year of taking office the first time.

- Here is some of what it wants during a second Trump presidency.

Privatizing weather forecasts

The project calls for dissolving the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) and either transferring its functions to other agencies or eliminating them entirely.

- It argues NOAA must be terminated because its research on the effects of human-caused climate change from greenhouse gas emissions "is harmful to future U.S. prosperity."
- The National Weather Service (NWS), one of NOAA's sub-agencies that produces free weather forecasts and warnings for the public, "should fully commercialize its forecasting operations," the plan recommends.

- Effectively privatizing weather data could hinder Americans' access to weather data and how the U.S. accesses other countries' weather models, the Atlantic [reports](#).

Zoom out: Throughout all scientific agencies in the government, the plan calls on the president to "ensure appointees agree with administration aims," which may allow political ideologues to overrule the expertise of trained scientists.

Shrinking the social safety net

Critical federal programs meant to support people experiencing economic hardship and children living in poverty would be significantly overhauled or eliminated under the plan.

- Its reforms would make it more difficult for people to qualify for the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP), commonly referred to as "food stamps."
- SNAP is the country's largest nutritional assistance program, serving an average of [around 41 million people](#) — or over 10% percent of the population — per month.
- The foundation also wants to roll back [changes made by the Biden administration](#) to increase SNAP benefits over 10 years to keep up with rising food costs.

Zoom in: The foundation wants Trump to tighten the criteria for when states may give people exemption waivers for SNAP's work requirements, which are issued to ensure access to food stamps during times of high unemployment.

- The recommendation echoes a reform the Trump administration had pursued during his first term before [being sued](#) by a coalition of states and D.C.
- At the time, the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) estimated that the changes would strip about 688,000 people of their SNAP benefits.

The foundation would also like to make it harder for people to qualify for SNAP benefits if they also receive aid from Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, another federally funded assistance program.

- The recommendation would revive yet another [Trump-era policy](#) that was never finalized.
- The [USDA estimated](#) at the time that 3.1 million people — or 9% of SNAP recipients at the time — would have lost their benefits from the change and would disproportionately affect households with at least one elderly member.

Eliminating free preschool

The foundation wants to end another key federal program: Head Start, which offers free early childhood education, health and nutrition services to children from low-income families.

- That would eliminate services for the families of roughly 800,000 children, two-thirds of whom are Black, Hispanic or Latino.
- It seeks to limit the number of children who can qualify for free school meal programs while also calling for Republicans to block any effort to implement universal free school meal programs.

Capping funding for Medicaid

The plan calls for caps to how much federal funding states may receive to help pay for Medicaid costs, though it doesn't specify how such caps would be determined.

- The caps would ensure that federal Medicaid spending does not keep pace with [expected enrollment](#) and health care cost increases, resulting in a significant cut to funding over time.
- It calls for setting time limits on Medicaid coverage and imposing lifetime caps on benefits "to disincentivize permanent dependence."
- Under the project, states would also be allowed adopt work requirements for people to receive Medicaid benefits and "more robust eligibility determinations" for people to qualify for coverage.

Ending student debt relief

The plan's architects propose ending all "time-based and occupation-based student loan forgiveness."

- That includes the Public Service Loan Forgiveness (PSLF) program, which allows public employees, such as teachers, firefighters, members of law enforcement, and people who work for nonprofit organizations, to apply for forgiveness after they make 10 years' worth of payments.
- Biden's loan forgiveness efforts would be repealed, though Project 2025 does not specify if or how that would affect the [over 4 million borrowers](#) who have already been approved for forgiveness.

Context: Republicans have cast Biden's cancellation effort as an unconstitutional giveaway and have fought to have [his signature debt relief program](#) overturned by the courts.

Defunding public broadcasting

Project 2025 calls for defunding the Corporation for Public Broadcasting (CPB), which has long been a Republican target.

- Its \$500 million annual appropriation from the government helps support [over 1,500](#) locally controlled and operated public television and radio stations that ensure Americans have universal access to free non-commercial, local public media.
- Defunding CPB "would severely diminish, if not destroy, public broadcasting service in the United States," according to [Booz & Co.](#) in a 2012 report, which added that "noncommercial radio and television stations in many localities would struggle to survive."

Banning adult entertainment

Kevin Roberts, president of the Heritage Foundation, writes in Project 2025's foreword: "Pornography should be outlawed. The people who produce and distribute it should be imprisoned.

Roberts also calls for telecommunications companies that distribute porn to "be

shuttered.”

"It has no claim to First Amendment protection," Roberts writes of adult entertainment.

Reality check: Prohibiting porn would challenge decades of free speech precedent.

- Courts, including the Supreme Court, have long held that adult entertainment is protected by the First Amendment so long as children are not involved and it is not obscene as defined by the Miller test, according to the [Department of Justice](#).

Go deeper: [Republicans are revving up for a D.C. smackdown](#)

Editor's note: This story has been corrected to show that the report on defunding CPB was written by Booz & Co. (not Booz Allen Hamilton) and to note that it was published in 2012 (not 2017).

- [Ivana Saric](#) Nov 7, 2024 - [Politics & Policy](#)

[Trump's MAGA allies gloat Project 2025 "is the agenda"](#)

President-elect Trump at the Palm Beach Convention Center on Nov. 6 in West Palm Beach, Florida. Photo: Joe Raedle/Getty Images

[President-elect Trump's](#) MAGA allies wasted little time after his election win before openly celebrating that the [Heritage Foundation's Project 2025](#) will set the agenda for his administration.

Why it matters: Trump [repeatedly tried](#) to distance himself from Project 2025 during the campaign, even going so far as claiming he [knew nothing about it](#), despite the fact that it was written by many of his close allies.

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### **Project 2025 is a threat to executive conservation action**

A [2023 poll](#) by the Center for Western Priorities found that more than two-thirds of voters in Western states support the president using executive authority to designate national monuments. But despite the historically bipartisan and overwhelmingly popular nature of the Antiquities Act, its future is at risk. [Project 2025](#) calls for a new administration to “seek repeal of the Antiquities Act of 1906” and to consider downsizing existing monuments. These efforts parallel the extreme policy agenda of the [antiparks caucus](#), a group of lawmakers working to increase the reach of oil and gas, erase land and water protections, overturn critical conservation rulemakings, and more.

<https://www.americanprogress.org/article/project-2025-seeks-to-repeal-one-of-americas-greatest-conservation-tools/>

<https://www.newsweek.com > project-2025-full-list-organizations-proposals-1923240>  
**[Project 2025: Full List of Organizations Behind Proposals](#)**

Jul 10, 2024 Here are all of the conservative organizations involved with **Project 2025**: 1792 Exchange. American Accountability Foundation. AAPLOG - American Association of Pro-Life OBGYNs. Alabama Policy ...